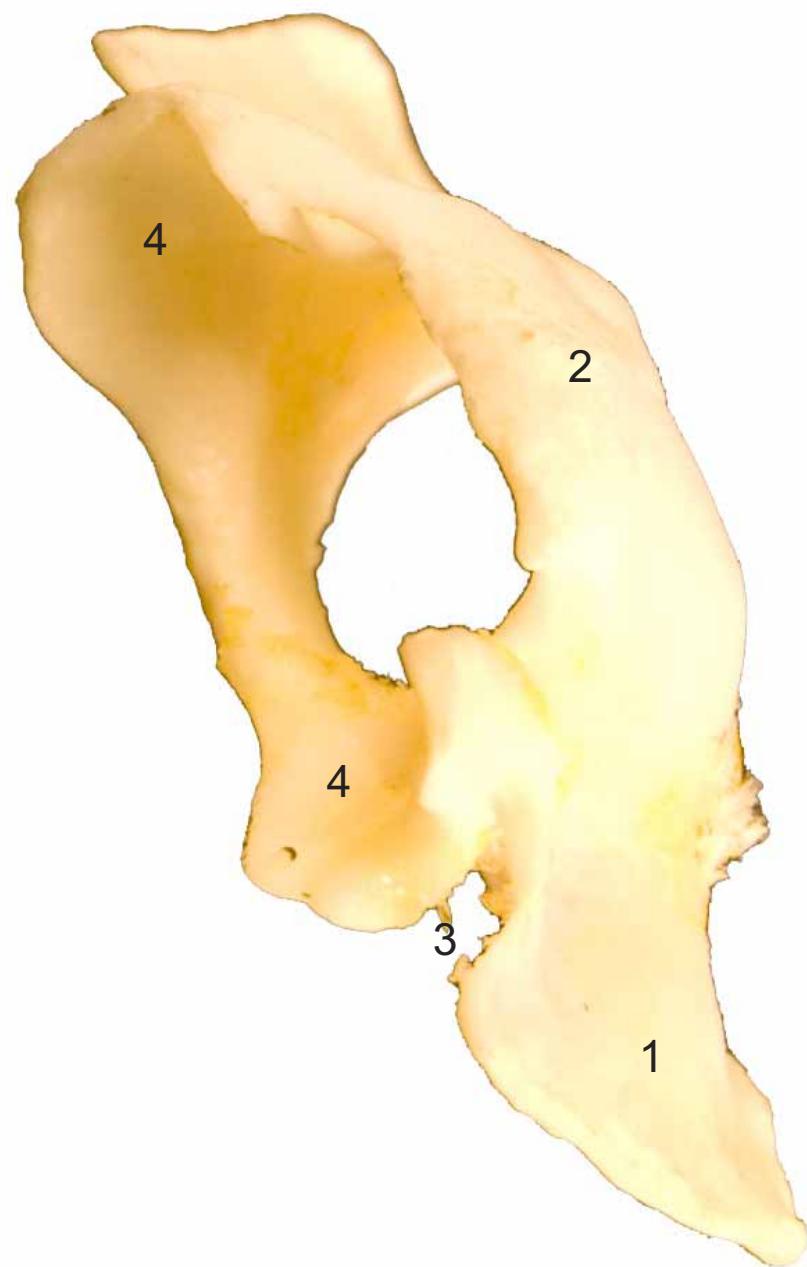




- 1: Ala del atlas (Ala atlantis)
- 2: Tubérculo dorsal (Tuberculum dorsale)
- 3: Incisura alar (Incisura alaris)
- 4: Fosa articular craneal (Fovea articularis cranialis)

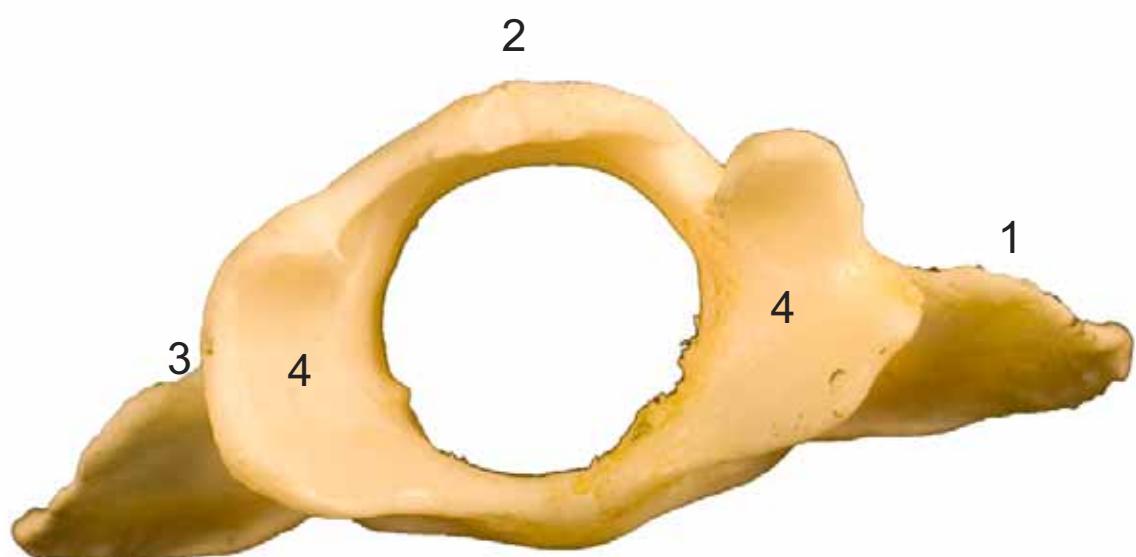
ATLAS
ATLAS

Craneolateral
Cranialis-lateralis





- 1: Ala del atlas (Ala atlantis)
- 2: Tubérculo dorsal (Tuberculum dorsale)
- 3: Incisura alar (Incisura alaris)
- 4: Fosa articular craneal (Fovea articularis cranialis)

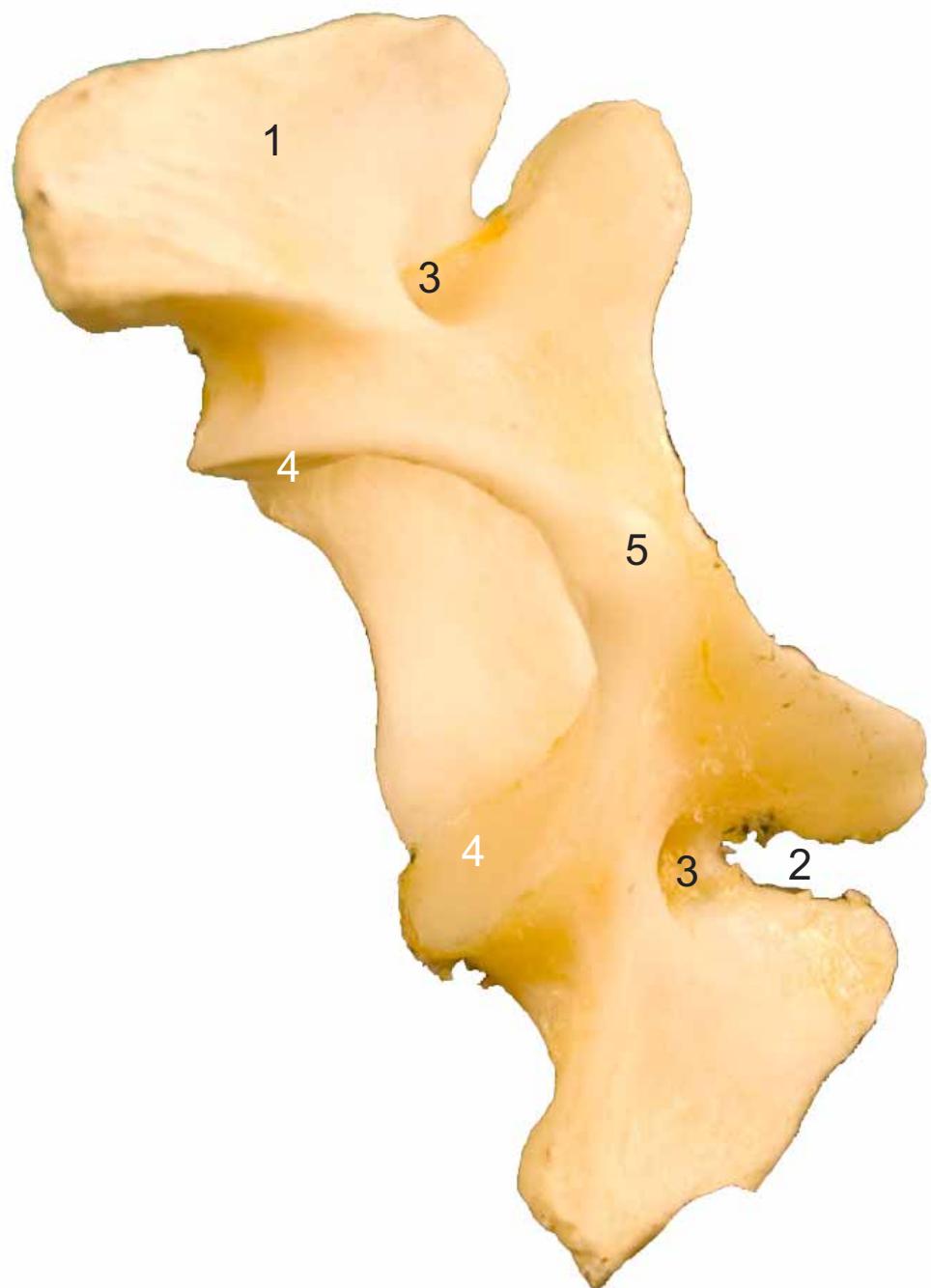




- 1: Ala del atlas (Ala atlantis)
- 2: Incisura alar (Incisura alaris)
- 3: Agujero trasverso (Foramen transversus)
- 4: Fosa articular craudal (Fovea articularis craudalis)
- 5: Tubérculo ventral (Tuberculum ventrale)

ATLAS
ATLAS

Ventral
Ventralis



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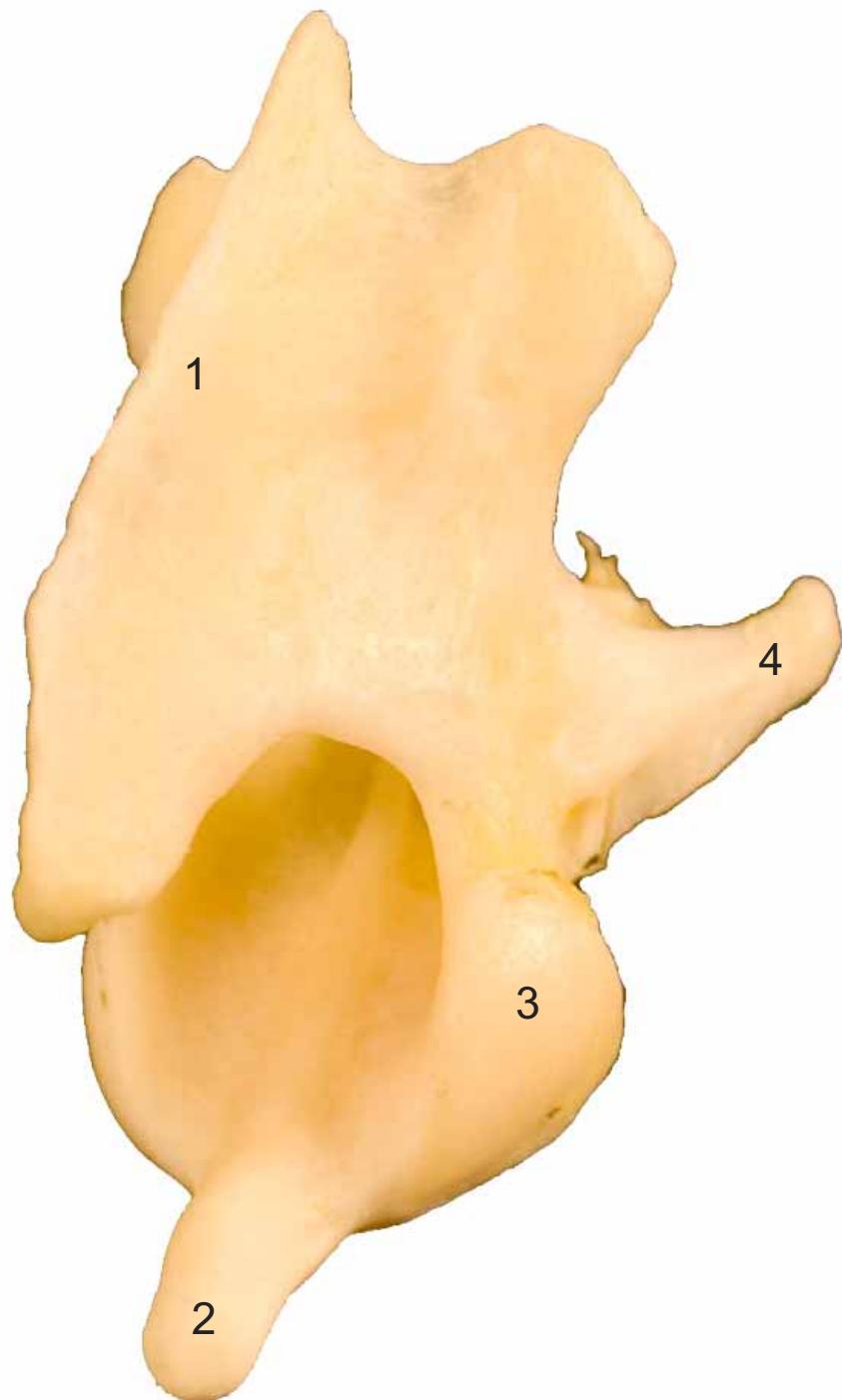
Zaragoza University, Department of Animal Anatomy, Embriology, and Genetics



- 1: Apófisis espinosa (Processus spinosus)
- 2: Diente (Dens)
- 3: Cara articular craneal (Facies articularis cranialis)
- 4: Apófisis trasversa (Processus transversus)

AXIS
AXIS

Craneolateral
Cranialis-lateralis



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Zaragoza University, Department of Animal Anatomy, Embriology, and Genetics

**AXIX
AXIS**

Caudolateral
Caudalis-lateralis



- 1: Apófisis espinosa (Processus spinosus)
- 2: Apófisis trasversa (Processus transversus)
- 3: Fosa articular craudal (Fovea articularis craudalis)
- 4: Apófisis articular caudal (Processus articularis caudalis)
- 5: Tubérculo ventral (Tuberculum ventrale)

AXIS
AXIS

Caudolateral
Caudalis-lateralis



60

Zaragoza University, Department of Animal Anatomy, Embriology, and Genetics

**CERVICAL
CERVICALIS**

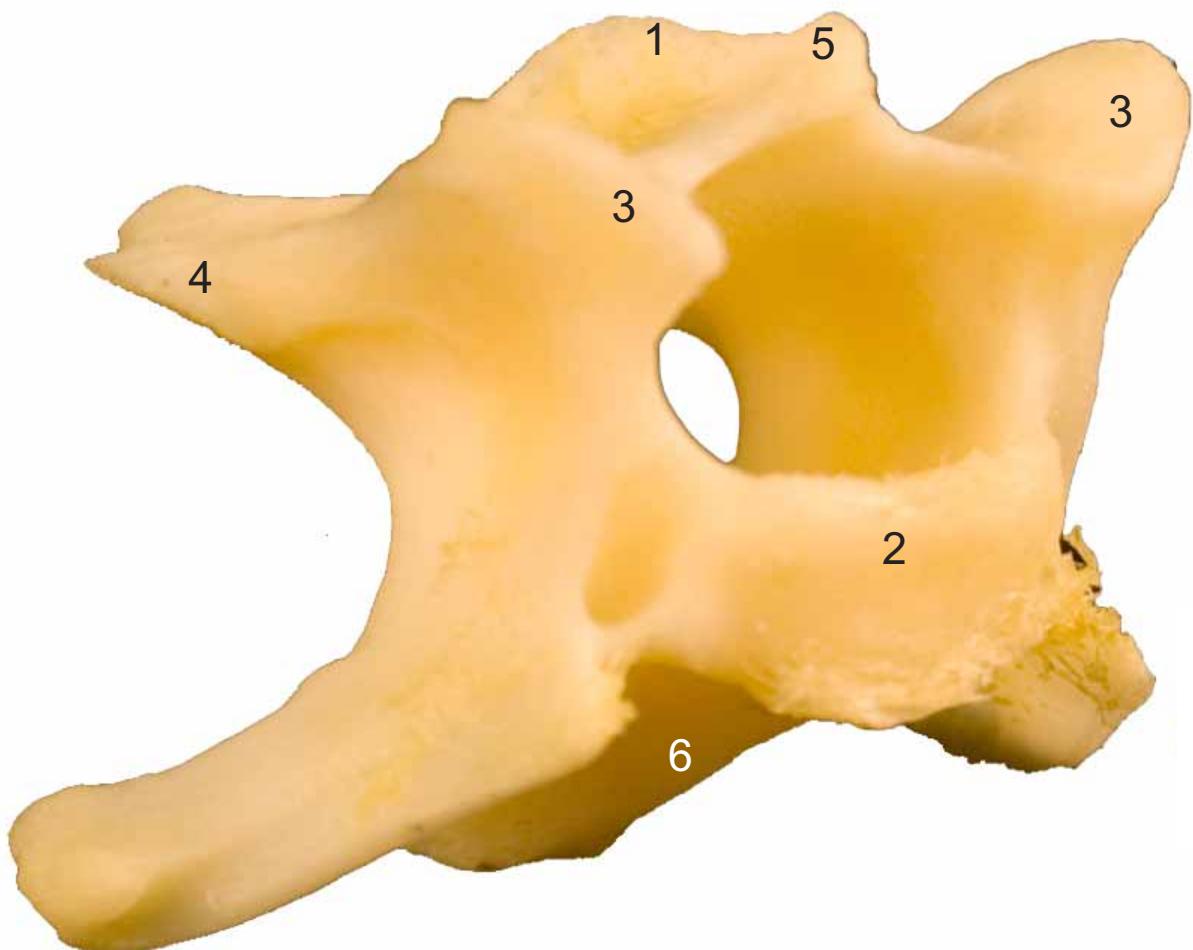
Craneolateral
Cranialis-lateralis



- 1: Apófisis espinosa (Processus spinosus)
- 2: Cabeza de la vértebra (Caput vertebrae)
- 3: Apófisis articular craneal (Processus articularis cranealis)
- 4: Apófisis articular caudal (Processus articularis caudalis)
- 5: Tubérculo dorsal (Tuberculum dorsale)
- 6: Tubérculo ventral (Tuberculum ventrale)

**CERVICAL
CERVICALIS**

Craneolateral
Cranialis-lateralis



**CERVICAL
CERVICALIS**

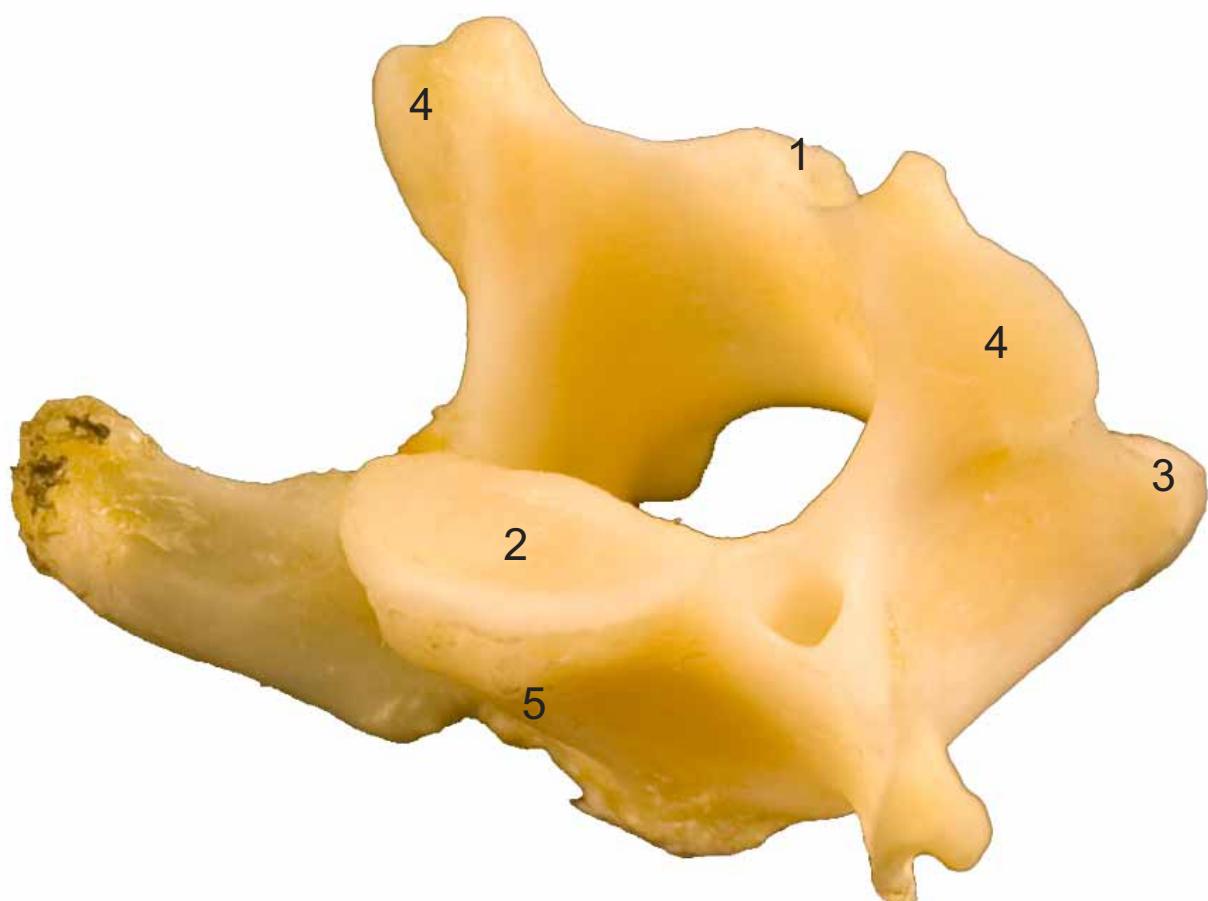
Caudolateral
Caudalis-lateralis



- 1: Apófisis espinosa (Processus spinosus)
- 2: Fosa de la vértebra (Fossa vertebrae)
- 3: Apófisis articular craneal (Processus articularis cranealis)
- 4: Apófisis articular caudal (Processus articularis caudalis)
- 5: Tubérculo ventral (Tuberculum ventrale)

**CERVICAL
CERVICALIS**

Caudolateral
Caudalis-lateralis



TORÁCICAS
THORACICAE

Craneolateral
Cranialis-lateralis



- 1: Apófisis espinosa (Processus spinosus)
- 2: Cabeza de la vértebra (Caput vertebrae)
- 3: Apófisis trasversa (Processus transversus)

TORÁCICAS
THORACICAE

Craneolateral
Cranialis-lateralis



TORÁCICAS
THORACICAE

Lateral
Lateralis



- 1: Apófisis espinosa (Processus spinosus)
- 2: Fosa de la vértebra (Fossa vertebrae)
- 3: Apófisis trasversa (Processus transversus)
- 4: Carilla articular caudal (Facies articularis caudalis)

TORÁCICAS
THORACICAE

Lateral
Lateralis



LUMBAR
LUMBARIS

Craneolateral
Cranialis-lateralis



- 1: Apófisis espinosa (Processus spinosus)
- 2: Cabeza de la vértebra (Caput vertebrae)
- 3: Apófisis trasversa (Processus transversus)
- 4: Apófisis articular craneal (Processus articularis cranealis)
- 5: Apófisis articular caudal (Processus articularis caudalis)

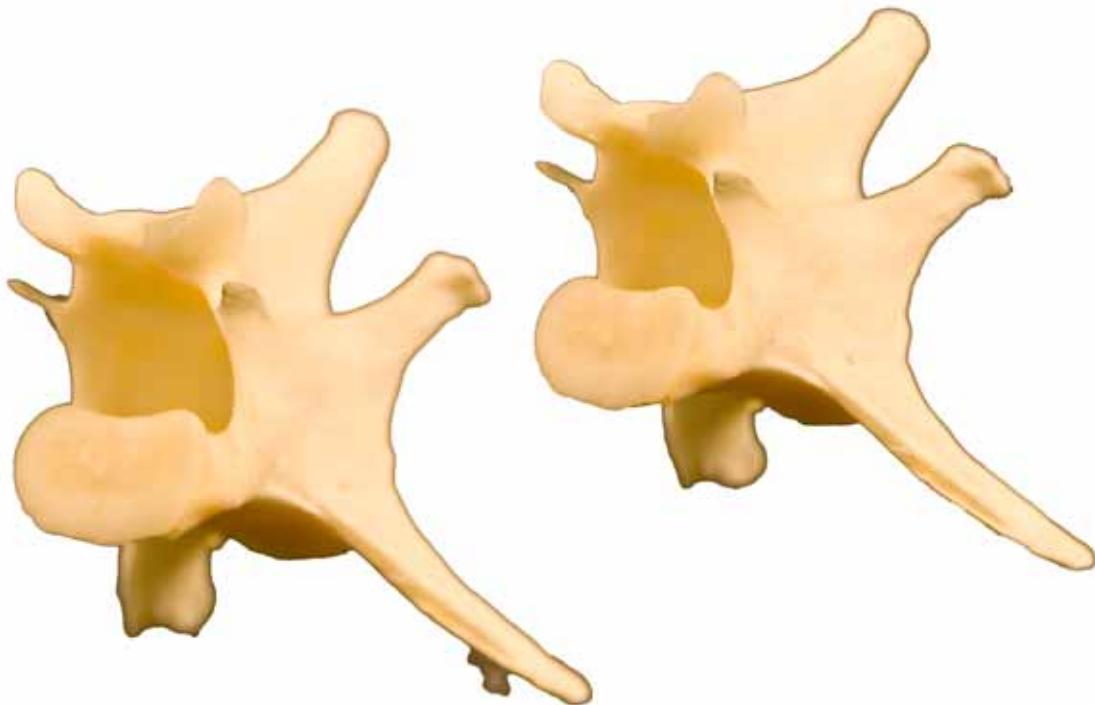
LUMBAR
LUMBARIS

Craneolateral
Cranialis-lateralis



LUMBAR
LUMBARIS

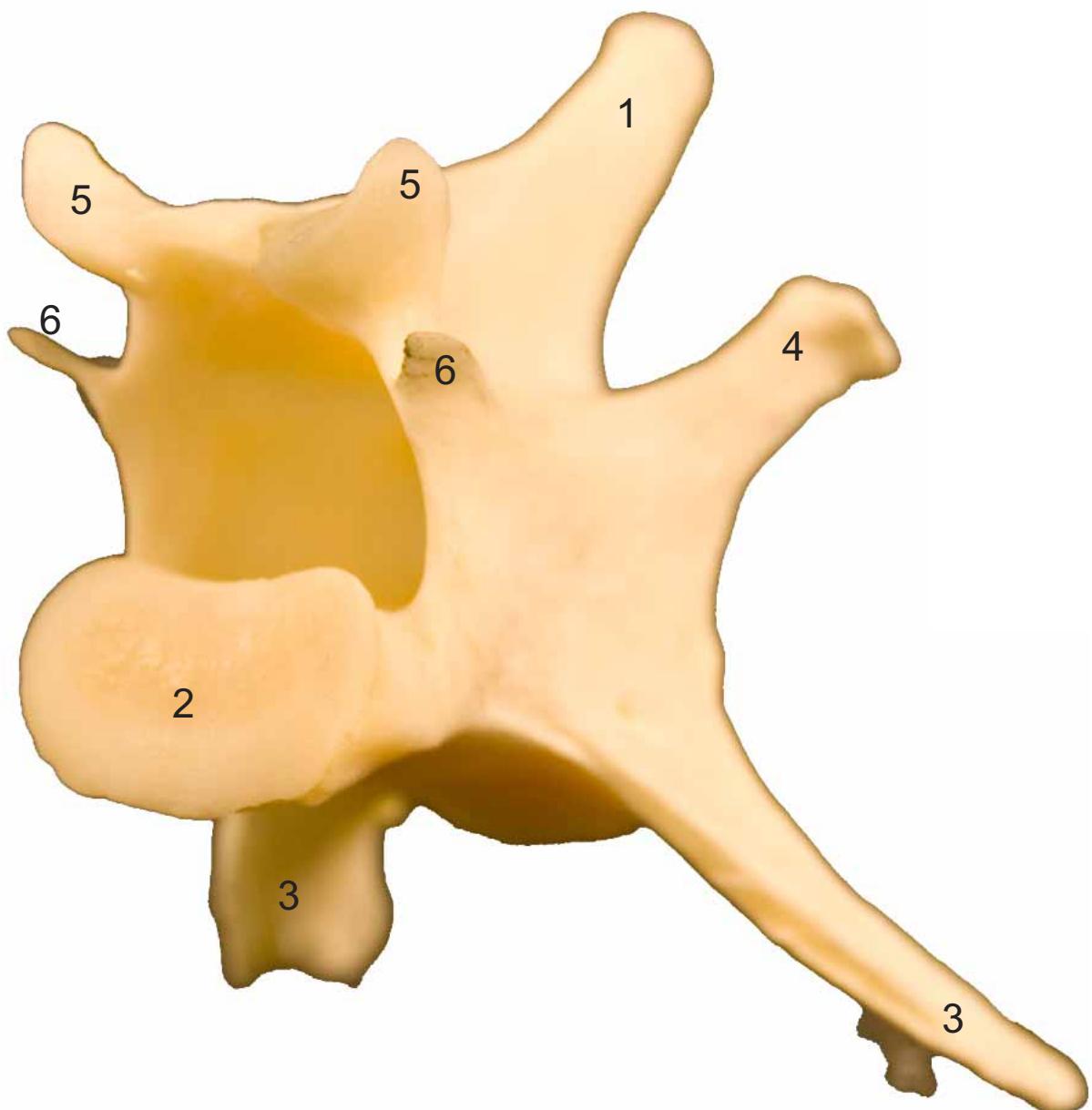
Caudolateral
Caudalis-lateralis



- 1: Apófisis espinosa (Processus spinosus)
- 2: Fosa de la vértebra (Fossa vertebrae)
- 3: Apófisis trasversa (Processus transversus)
- 4: Apófisis articular craneal (Processus articularis cranealis)
- 5: Apófisis articular caudal (Processus articularis caudalis)
- 6: Apófisis accesoria (Processus accesorius)

LUMBAR
LUMBARIS

Caudolateral
Caudalis-lateralis



**SACRO
OS SACRUM**

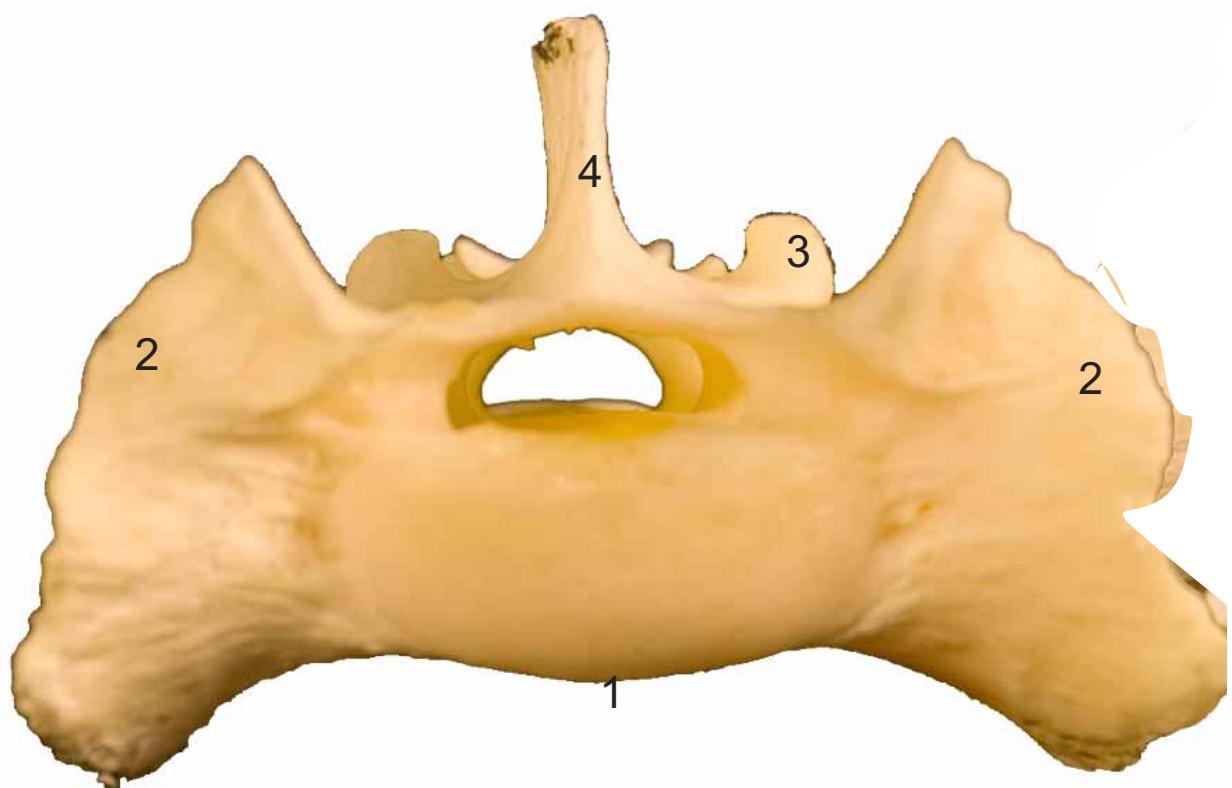
Craneal
Cranialis



- 1: Promontorio (Promontorium)
- 2: Ala del hueso sacro (Ala ossis sacri)
- 3: Apófisis articular craneal (Processus articularis cranialis)
- 4: Cresta sacra mediana (Crista sacralis intermedia)

**SACRO
OS SACRUM**

Craneal
Cranialis



**SACRO
OS SACRUM**

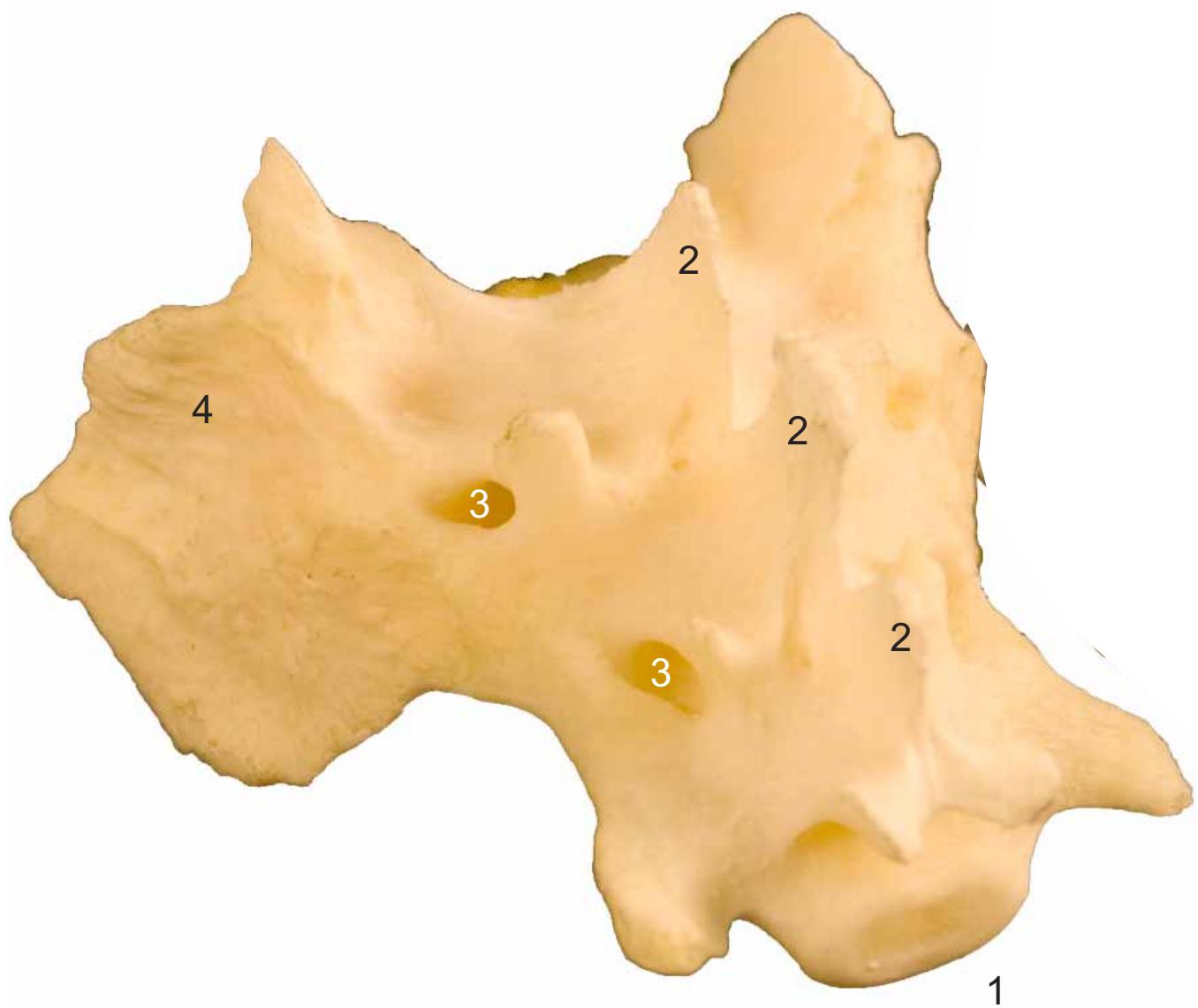
Caudolateral
Caudalis-lateralis



- 1: Vértice del hueso sacro (Apex ossi sacri)
- 2: Cresta sacra mediana (Crista sacralis intermedia)
- 3: Cara auricular (Facies auricularis)
- 4: Agujero sacro dorsal (Foramen sacralia dorsalia)

**SACRO
OS SACRUM**

Caudolateral
Caudalis-lateralis



**SACRO
OS SACRUM**

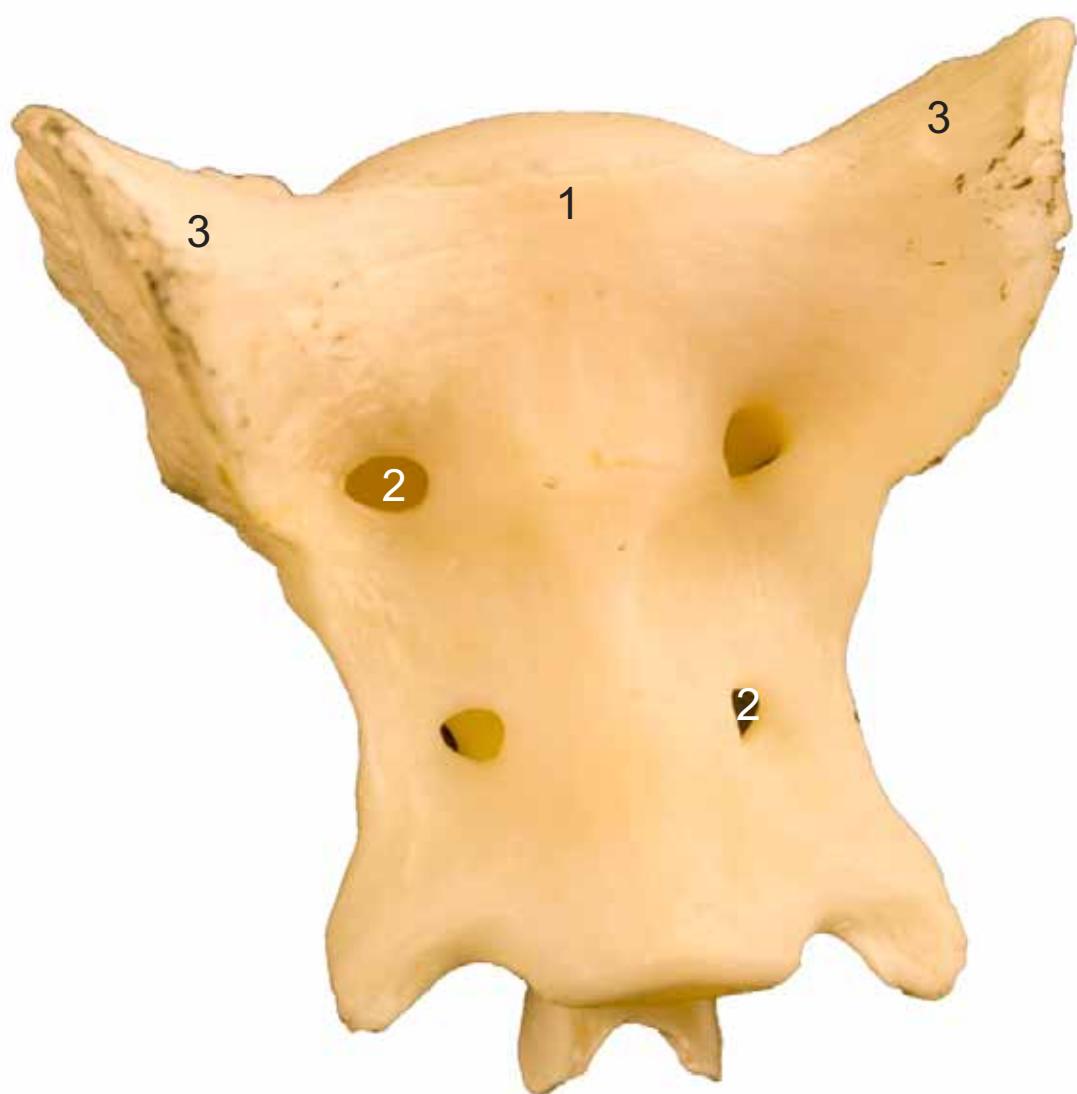
Ventral
Ventralis



- 1: Promontorio (Promontorium)
- 2: Agujero sacro ventral (Foramen sacralia ventralia)
- 3: Ala del hueso sacro (Ala ossis sacri)

SACRO
OS SACRUM

Ventral
Ventralis



ESQUELETO del TÓRAX
SKELETON THORACIS

Caudocraneal
Cudo-Cranialis



- 1: Costillas esternales (Costtae verae)
- 2: Cabeza de la costilla (Caput costae)
- 3: Cuerpo de la costilla (Corpus costae)
- 4: Apófisis trasversa (Processus transversus)
- 5: Apófisis trasversa (Processus transversus)

ESQUELETO del TÓRAX
SKELETON THORACIS

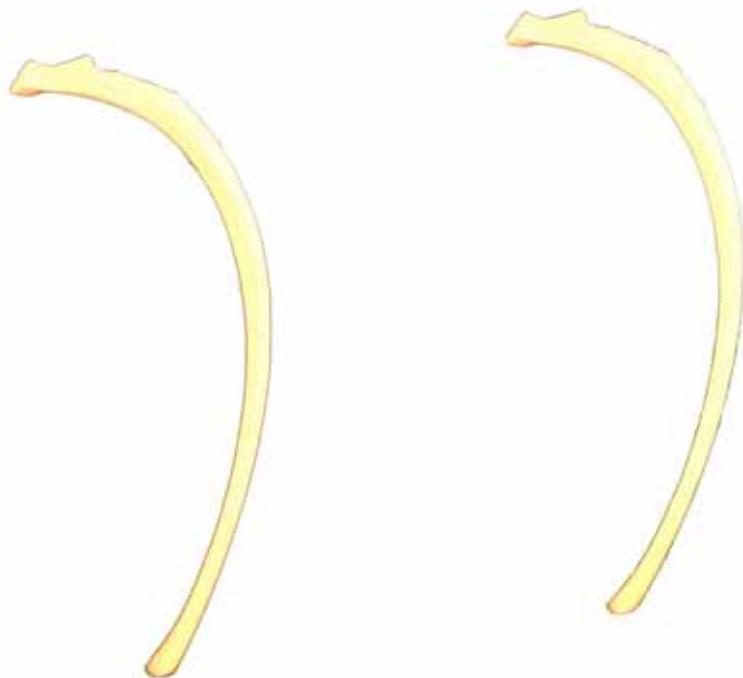
Caudocranial
Cudo-Cranialis



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COSTILLAS
COSTAE

Lateral
Lateralis



- 1: Cabeza de la costilla (Caput costae)
- 2: Cuerpo de la costilla (Corpus costae)
- 3: Cartílago costal (Cartilago costalis)
- 4: Rodilla costal (Genu costae)
- 5: Cuello de la costilla (Collum costae)

COSTILLAS
COSTAE

Lateral
Lateralis

